

# Sarah Hooper

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## EDUCATION

<b>Stanford University, Stanford, California</b>	2017 – 2023
Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering	
M.S. in Electrical Engineering	
Dissertation: Label-efficient machine learning for medical image analysis	
<b>Rice University, Houston, Texas</b>	2013 – 2017
B.S. in Electrical Engineering	
Minor in Global Health Technologies	
<i>Summa Cum Laude</i>	
<i>Distinction in Research and Creative Work</i>	

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## EXPERIENCE

<b>National Institutes of Health</b>	
Research Scientist at the Office of AI Research	2023 – present
Guest Scientist with the Imaging AI Program	2021 – 2023
<b>Stanford University, Graduate Researcher</b>	2017 – 2023
Topic: Deep learning for medical image analysis	
Advisors: Dr. Christopher Ré (Computer Science), Dr. Curtis Langlotz (Radiology)	
<b>Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation</b>	2018
Intern with the Malaria team and Innovative Technology Solutions team	
<b>Rice University, Undergraduate Researcher</b>	
Topic: Algorithms and FPGA implementation for automated seizure detection	2016 – 2017
Advisors: Dr. Behnaam Aazhang and Dr. Gary Woods (Electrical Engineering)	
Topic: Low-cost bCPAP temperature regulator for resource-limited settings	2015 – 2017
Advisors: Dr. Maria Oden and Dr. Rebecca Richards-Kortum (Bioengineering)	

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## FELLOWSHIPS

Hertz Foundation Fellowship	2018
National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship	2017
Stanford Graduate Fellowship in Science and Engineering	2017

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## PUBLICATIONS

### Papers

**S. M. Hooper**, M. Chen, K. Saab, K. Bhatia, C. Langlotz, C. Ré. A case for reframing automated medical image classification as segmentation. NeurIPS, 2023.

M. Varma, J.B. Delbrouck, **S. M. Hooper**, A. Chaudhari, C. Langlotz. ViLLA: Fine-Grained Vision-Language Representation Learning from Real-World Data. ICCV, 2023.

**S. M. Hooper**, S. Wu, R. H. Davies, E. B. Schelbert, A. Bhuvu, J. C. Moon, P. Kellman, H. Xue, C. Langlotz, C. Ré. Evaluating semi-supervision methods for medical image segmentation: applications in cardiac magnetic resonance imaging. Journal of Medical Imaging, 2023.

*Cover of Journal of Medical Imaging | Vol. 10 No. 2 | March 2023*

M. Wardak, **S. M. Hooper**, S. Huang, C. Schiepers, W. Chen, T. F. Cloughesy, S. S. Gambhir. Multi-Tracer PET Imaging Using Deep Learning: Applications in Patients with High-Grade Gliomas. International Workshop on Predictive Intelligence in Medicine at MICCAI, 2022.

K. Saab, **S. M. Hooper**, M. Chen, M. Zhang, D. Rubin, C. Ré. Reducing Reliance on Spurious Features in Medical Image Classification with Spatial Specificity. Machine Learning for Healthcare, 2022.

**S. M. Hooper**, M. Wornow, Y. H. Seah, P. Kellman, H. Xue, F. Sala, C. Langlotz, C. Ré. Cut Out the Annotator, Keep the Cutout: Better Segmentation with Weak Supervision. ICLR, 2021.

**S. M. Hooper\***, J. A. Dunnmon\*, M. P. Lungren, D. Mastrodicasa, D. L. Rubin, C. Ré, A. Wang, B. N. Patel. Impact of Upstream Medical Image Processing on the Downstream Performance of a Head CT Triage Neural Network. Radiology AI, 2021.

K. Saab, **S. M. Hooper**, N. Sohoni, J. Parmar, B. Pogatchnik, S. Wu, J. Dunnmon, H. Zhang, D. Rubin, C. Ré. Observational Supervision for Medical Image Classification using Gaze Data. MICCAI, 2021.

J. Kim, B. Park, J. Ha, I. Steinberg, **S. M. Hooper**, C. Jeong, E. Park, W. Choi, T. Liang, J. Bae, R. Managuli, Y. Kim, S. Gambhir, D. Lim, and C. Kim. Multiparametric Photoacoustic Analysis of Human Thyroid Cancers In Vivo. Cancer Research, 2021.

I. Steinberg, J. Kim, M. K. Schinder, D. Hyun, A. Zlitni, **S. M. Hooper**, T. Klap, G. A. Sonn, J. J. Dahl, C. Kim, S.S. Gambhir. Superiorized Photo-Acoustic Non-NEgative Reconstruction (SPANNER) for Clinical Photoacoustic Imaging. IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging, 2021.

**S. M. Hooper\***, J. Dunnmon\*, M. Lungren, S. S. Gambhir, C. Ré, A. Wang, B. Patel. Assessing Robustness to Noise: Low-Cost Head CT Triage. AI for Affordable Healthcare Workshop at ICLR, 2020.

D. Fu\*, M. Chen\*, F. Sala, **S. M. Hooper**, K. Fatahalian, C. Ré. Fast and Three-rious: Speeding Up Weak Supervision with Triplet Methods. ICML, 2020.

**S. M. Hooper**, E. Biegert, M. Levy, J. Pensock, L. Van der Spoel, X. Zhang, T. Zhang, N. Tandon, B. Aazhang. On Developing an FPGA Based System for Real Time Seizure Prediction. Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers, 2017.

## Abstracts

**S. M. Hooper**, S. Wu, R. H. Davies, J. C. Moon, P. Kellman, H. Xue, C. Langlotz, C. Ré. Speeding Up Cardiac MR Segmentation with Semi-Supervision: Applications in Cine Imaging. Artificial Intelligence in CMR, Joint Summit of EACVI and SCMR, 2022.

B. Park, J. Kim, J. Ha, I. Steinberg, **S. M. Hooper**, C. Jeong, E. Park, W. Choi, T. Liang, J. S. Bae, R. Managuli, Y. Kim, S. S. Gambhir, D. Lim, C. Kim. Photoacoustic Score as a Novel

Classification Method for Thyroid Cancer Nodules In Vivo. Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing, 2021.

J. Kim, B. Park, J. Ha, I. Steinberg, E. Park, W. Choi., **S. M. Hooper**, S. S. Gambhir, D. Lim, C. Kim. Multispectral Photoacoustic Assessment of Thyroid Cancer Nodules In Vivo. SPIE Photonics West, 2020.

J. Kim, I. Steinberg, B. Park, **S. M. Hooper**, J. Ha, D. Lim, S. S. Gambhir, D. Lim, C. Kim. Clinical Trial to Identify the Malignancy of Thyroid Nodules with Multispectral Photoacoustic Analysis. Early Detection of Cancer Conference, 2019.

**S. M. Hooper\***, M. Wardak\*, S. Huang, C. Schiepers, T. F. Cloughesy, S. S. Gambhir. Using Deep Learning to Predict a Positron Emission Tomography Image Without Injecting a Tracer. World Molecular Imaging Conference, 2019.

I. Steinberg, D. M. Huland, **S. M. Hooper**, T. Klap, S. Gambhir. Improved Photoacoustic and Ultrasonic Image Reconstruction of Clinical Data. World Molecular Imaging Conference, 2018.

**S. M. Hooper**, E. Biegert, M. Levy, J. Pensock, L. Van der Spoel, X. Zhang, T. Zhang, N. Tandon, B. Aazhang. Machine Learning System for Real-time Seizure Prediction in Epileptic Patients. Gulf Coast Undergraduate Research Symposium, 2016.

**S. M. Hooper**, F. Phuathavornskul, F. Prieto, T. Zhang, B. Aazhang. Machine Learning System for Real-time Seizure Prediction in Epileptic Patients. NeuroX Research Symposium, 2016.

**S. M. Hooper**, K. Powers, R. Wettermann, R. Richards-Kortum. Bubble Continuous Positive Airway Pressure Temperature Regulation System to Prevent Neonatal Hypothermia in Low Resource Settings. National Undergraduate Global Health Technologies Design Competition, 2015.

### **Patents**

**S. M. Hooper**, M. Wardak, S. S. Gambhir. Systems and Methods for Synthetic Medical Image Generation. United States Patent, granted 2022.

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### **SELECTED INVITED TALKS**

Artificial Intelligence in Medicine & Imaging Research Seminars, Stanford University. “Tailor-made: training cardiac magnetic resonance segmentation models with orders of magnitude less labeled data.” 2022.

MedAI Research Seminars, Stanford University. “Training medical image segmentation models with less labeled data.” 2021.

Deep Learning Crash Course, National Institutes of Health. “Methods and challenges training networks with limited labeled data.” 2021.

Machine Learning Seminar, Naval Research Laboratory. “Using weak supervision to train medical image segmentation networks with little labeled data.” 2021.

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### **ACTIVITIES AND SERVICE**

Mentor, Women's STEM Mentorship Program, Stanford University	2022
Student representative, AIMI/IBIIS Retreat Committee, Stanford University	2022
Student representative, MSEE Admissions, Stanford University	2020, 2021
Conference reviewer	
NeurIPS	2021, 2023
CVPR	2021
Workshop on Weakly Supervised Learning, ICLR	2021
ICCV	2021
AI for humanitarian assistance and disaster relief workshop, NeurIPS	2020
Mentor, Underrepresented Minorities in CS Mentorship Program, Stanford University	2020
Mentor, Partnership for the Advancement and Immersion of Refugees, Rice Univ.	2013 – 2017
IEEE Eta Kappa Nu EE Honor Society, Vice President at Rice University Chapter	2016 – 2017
Course Creator and Instructor, <i>Our Place in the Future of Global Health</i> , Rice University	2016
Peer Academic Advisor, Office of Academic Advising, Rice University	2015 – 2016
Coordinator, Engineering Orientation Week, Polytechnic University of Malawi	2015
Volunteer, Women's Resource Center, Rice University	2013 – 2015

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## HONORS AND AWARDS

Human-Centered AI and GCP Research Proposal (\$37.5k in research credits)	2021 – 2023
Second Best Student Paper at Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers	2017
First Place Excellence in Engineering at Rice Engineering Design Showcase	2017
Bill Wilson Prize for Best Engineering Design at Rice EE Affiliates Day	2017
Distinguished Senior Engineering Student in Rice University's School of Engineering	2017
Rice University Global Health Technologies Service Award	2017
Donald R. Baker Award for Highest GPA in Brown College	2014, 2015, 2017
Rice University Trustee Distinguished Scholar	2013 – 2017
Outstanding Junior Engineering Student in Rice University's School of Engineering	2016
Outstanding Junior Engineering Student in Electrical and Computer Engineering	2016
Louise J. Walsh Scholarship for Outstanding Academic Achievement	2014, 2015, 2016
R.K.M. Dickson Award for Research that Benefits Society	2015
Rice University Physics and Astronomy Research Fellowship	2014